

---

## ADVISORY BOARD

Krzysztof Jajuga – Chairman (Wrocław University of Economics and Business, Poland), Marek Gruszczyński (SGH Warsaw School of Economics, Poland), Tadeusz Kufel (Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń, Poland), Igor G. Mantsurov (Kyiv National Economic University, Ukraine), Jacek Osiewalski (Krakow University of Economics, Poland), D. Stephen G. Pollock (University of Leicester, United Kingdom), Sven Schreiber (Macroeconomic Policy Institute, Germany), Mirosław Szreder (University of Gdańsk, Poland), Matti Virén (University of Turku, Finland), Aleksander Welfe (University of Łódź, Poland), Janusz Wywił (University of Economics in Katowice, Poland)

---

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief: Krzysztof Echaust (Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poland)  
Co-Editors: Piotr Fiszeder (Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń, Poland), Michał Jakubczyk (SGH Warsaw School of Economics, Poland), Bogumił Kamiński (SGH Warsaw School of Economics, Poland), Gábor Dávid Kiss (University of Szeged, Hungary), Aleksandra Łuczak (Poznań University of Life Sciences, Poland), Silvana Musti (University of Foggia, Italy), Maciej Nowak (University of Economics in Katowice, Poland), Monika Papież (Krakow University of Economics, Poland), Emilia Tomczyk (SGH Warsaw School of Economics, Poland), Łukasz Woźny (SGH Warsaw School of Economics, Poland)

---

## EDITORIAL OFFICE ADDRESS

Statistics Poland (GUS), al. Niepodległości 208, 00-925 Warsaw, Poland

---

Language editing: Scientific Publications Division, Analyses and Dissemination Department, Statistics Poland  
Technical editing and typesetting: Statistical Publishing Establishment, Statistical Computing Center – team supervised by Mariusz Męcina



Centrum Informatyki  
Statystycznej

Printed and bound by: Statistical Computing Center  
al. Niepodległości 208, 00-925 Warsaw, Poland, [cis.stat.gov.pl](http://cis.stat.gov.pl)

**Website: [ps.stat.gov.pl](http://ps.stat.gov.pl)**

© Copyright by Główny Urząd Statystyczny and the authors, some rights reserved. CC BY-SA 4.0 licence



**ISSN 0033-2372**  
**e-ISSN 2657-9545**  
**Index 371262**

Information on the sales of the journal: Statistical Computing Center  
Phone no.: +48 22 608 32 10, +48 22 608 38 10

---

Order no. 227/2026